

Gr 3 - 7 Bemeester Vermenigvuldiging | Deel 2 Memo

Alle leerders moet van hier voortgaan

Vraag 1 | 2-syfergetalle \times 1-syfergetalle

[12 \times 3 ens.]

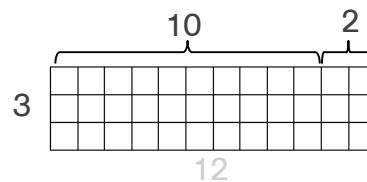
1. Bestudeer: 12×3 beteken "12 dries". Dit is gelyk aan "3 twaalfs" of 3×12 .

Bestudeer die Vertikale-kolom metode:

Vermenigvuldig die ene-syfers eerste.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 12 \quad (10 + 2) \\
 \times 3 \quad (\quad 3) \\
 \hline
 6 \quad (3 \times 2) \\
 + 30 \quad (3 \times 10) \\
 \hline
 36
 \end{array}$$

Dink:



Stap 1: $12 = 10 + 2$.

Stap 2: Vermenigvuldig 2 en 10 met 3.

Stap 3: Tel op om die antwoord te kry.

2. Skryf in uitgebreide-vorm: a) $13 = 10 + 3$ b) $16 = \boxed{10} + \boxed{6}$ c) $19 = \boxed{10} + \boxed{9}$

3. Voltooi: Gebruik die vertikale-kolom metode. Vermenigvuldig die ene-syfers eerste.

a) $16 \quad (10 + 6)$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 2 \quad (\quad 2) \\
 \hline
 12 \quad (2 \times 6) \\
 + 20 \quad (2 \times 10) \\
 \hline
 32
 \end{array}$$

b) 14

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 2 \\
 \hline
 8
 \end{array}$$

c) 13

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 3 \\
 \hline
 9
 \end{array}$$

d) 13

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 4 \\
 \hline
 12 \\
 + 40 \\
 \hline
 52
 \end{array}$$

e) 15

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 3 \\
 \hline
 15 \\
 + 30 \\
 \hline
 45
 \end{array}$$

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g) $17 \quad (10 + 7)$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 4 \quad (\quad 4) \\
 \hline
 28 \quad (4 \times 7) \\
 + 40 \quad (4 \times 10) \\
 \hline
 68
 \end{array}$$

h) 18

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 3 \\
 \hline
 24
 \end{array}$$

i) 13

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 7 \\
 \hline
 21
 \end{array}$$

j) 17

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 6 \\
 \hline
 42 \\
 + 60 \\
 \hline
 102
 \end{array}$$

k) 15

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 7 \\
 \hline
 35 \\
 + 70 \\
 \hline
 105
 \end{array}$$

l) 14

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times 9 \\
 \hline
 36 \\
 + 90 \\
 \hline
 126
 \end{array}$$

Vraag 2 | $\times 20$ tot $\times 29$: Deel 1

1. Bestudeer: Ons tel in twintigs:

20 , 40 , 60 , 80 , 100, 120, 140 ...

Hierdie getalle is veelvoude van 20.

Die derde veelvoud van 20 is 60:

- $20 + 20 + 20 = 60$
- 3 twintigs = 60
- $3 \times 20 = 60$

2. Vul die eerste tien veelvoude van 20 in. Tel in twintigs.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
$\times 20$	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200

3. Voltooi die tabel.



	Herhaalde optelling	In woorde	\times vorm	Antwoord
a)	$20 + 20$	2 twintigs	2×20	40
b)	$20 + 20 + 20$	3 twintigs	3×20	60
c)	$20 + 20 + 20 + 20$	4 twintigs	4×20	80

4. Om 4 met 20 te maal dink aan 20 as 2×10 :

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \times 20 &= 4 \times 2 \times 10 \\ &= 8 \times 10 \\ &= 80 \end{aligned}$$

5. Voltooi:

a) $3 \times 2 = 6$	b) $2 \times 2 = 4$	c) $4 \times 2 = 8$	d) $20 \times 1 = 20$
$3 \times 20 = 60$	$2 \times 20 = 40$	$4 \times 20 = 80$	$20 \times 2 = 40$
$20 \times 3 = 60$	$20 \times 2 = 40$	$20 \times 4 = 80$	$20 \times 3 = 60$

6. Skryf in uitgebreide-vorm: a) $23 = 20 + 3$ b) $28 = 20 + 8$ c) $22 = 20 + 2$

7. Voltooi: Vermenigvuldig die ene-syfers eerste.

$$\begin{array}{r} a) 24 (20 + 4) \\ \times 3 (\quad 3) \\ \hline 12 (3 \times 4) \\ + 60 (3 \times 20) \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) 23 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) 26 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) 26 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e) 29 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 36 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + 40 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + 80 \\ \hline 104 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + 80 \\ \hline 116 \end{array}$$

Vraag 3 | $\times 20$ tot $\times 29$: Deel 2

1. Vul die veelvoude van 20 tussen 100 en 200 in. Tel in twintigs.

	5	6	7	8	9	10
$\times 20$	100	120	140	160	180	200



2. Bestudeer: a) $20 + 20 + 20 + 20 + 20 = 100$
dus is $5 \times 20 = 100$

$$\begin{aligned}5 \times 20 &= 5 \times 2 \times 10 \\&= 10 \times 10 \\&= 100\end{aligned}$$

b) $\overbrace{20 + 20 + 20 + 20 + 20 + 20}^{100} = 120$
dus is $6 \times 20 = 120$

$$\begin{aligned}6 \times 20 &= 6 \times 2 \times 10 \\&= 12 \times 10 \\&= 120\end{aligned}$$

3. Voltooi:

a) $5 \times 2 = 10$

$5 \times 20 = 100$

$20 \times 5 = 100$

b) $6 \times 2 = 12$

$6 \times 20 = 120$

$20 \times 6 = 120$

c) $8 \times 2 = 16$

$8 \times 20 = 160$

$20 \times 8 = 160$

d) $9 \times 2 = 18$

$9 \times 20 = 180$

$20 \times 9 = 180$

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4. Voltooi: Vermenigvuldig die ene-syfers eerste.

a) $23 (20 + 3)$

$\times 6 (\quad 6)$

$\underline{18} (6 \times 3)$

$\underline{+ 120} (6 \times 20)$

$\underline{\underline{138}}$

b) 23

$\times 5$

$\underline{15}$

$\underline{+ 100}$

$\underline{\underline{115}}$

c) 25

$\times 6$

$\underline{30}$

$\underline{+ 120}$

$\underline{\underline{150}}$

d) 21

$\times 9$

$\underline{9}$

$\underline{+ 180}$

$\underline{\underline{189}}$

e) 28

$\times 7$

$\underline{56}$

$\underline{+ 140}$

$\underline{\underline{196}}$

5. Voltooi:

a) $27 (20 + 7)$

$\times 8 (\quad 8)$

$\underline{156} (8 \times 7)$

$\underline{+ 160} (8 \times 20)$

$\underline{\underline{216}}$

b) 25

$\times 8$

$\underline{140}$

$\underline{+ 160}$

$\underline{\underline{200}}$

c) 23

$\times 9$

$\underline{127}$

$\underline{+ 180}$

$\underline{\underline{207}}$

d) 28

$\times 8$

$\underline{64}$

$\underline{+ 160}$

$\underline{\underline{224}}$

e) 29

$\times 9$

$\underline{81}$

$\underline{+ 180}$

$\underline{\underline{261}}$

Vraag 4 | $\times 30$ tot $\times 90$

1. Vul die eerste tien veelvoude van 30 in. Tel in 30s.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
$\times 30$	30	60	90	120	150	180	210	240	270	300

2. Voltooi die tabel.

	Herhaalde optelling	In woorde	\times vorm	Antwoord
a)	$30 + 30 + 30$	3 dertigs	3×30	90
b)	$30 + 30$	2 dertigs	2×30	60
c)	$30 + 30 + 30 + 30$	4 dertigs	4×30	120



3. Bestudeer:

$$\begin{aligned} a) 2 \times 30 &= 2 \times 3 \times 10 \\ &= 6 \times 10 \\ &= 60 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) 8 \times 30 &= 8 \times 3 \times 10 \\ &= 24 \times 10 \\ &= 240 \end{aligned}$$

4. Voltooi:

a) $4 \times 3 = 12$	b) $6 \times 3 = 12$	c) $9 \times 3 = 27$	d) $5 \times 30 = 150$
$4 \times 30 = 120$	$6 \times 30 = 120$	$9 \times 30 = 270$	$30 \times 5 = 150$



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5. Vul die eerste tien veelvoude van 50 in. Tel in 50s.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
$\times 50$	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500

6. Bestudeer:

$$\begin{aligned} a) 4 \times 50 &= 4 \times 5 \times 10 \\ &= 20 \times 10 \\ &= 200 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) 5 \times 70 &= 5 \times 7 \times 10 \\ &= 35 \times 10 \\ &= 350 \end{aligned}$$

7. Voltooi:

a) $3 \times 5 = 15$	b) $6 \times 4 = 24$	c) $5 \times 8 = 40$	d) $6 \times 7 = 42$
$3 \times 50 = 150$	$6 \times 40 = 240$	$5 \times 80 = 400$	$6 \times 70 = 420$
$30 \times 5 = 150$	$60 \times 4 = 240$	$50 \times 8 = 400$	$60 \times 7 = 420$
$5 \times 30 = 150$	$4 \times 60 = 240$	$8 \times 50 = 400$	$7 \times 60 = 420$

Vraag 5 | 2-syfergetalle \times 1-syfergetalle[45 \times 7 ens.]1. Skryf in uitgebreide-vorm: a) $34 = 30 + 4$ b) $58 = \underline{50} + \underline{8}$ c) $92 = \underline{90} + \underline{2}$

2. Voltooi: Vermenigvuldig die ene-syfers eerste.

a) 34 ($30 + 4$)

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 3 \\ \hline 12 \\ + 90 \\ \hline 102 \end{array}$$

b) 34

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 2 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

c) 49

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 2 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

d) 35

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 3 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

e) 39

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 3 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

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3. Voltooi: Vermenigvuldig die ene-syfers eerste.

a) 46 ($40 + 6$)

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 3 \\ \hline 18 \\ + 120 \\ \hline 138 \end{array}$$

b) 62

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 3 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

c) 56

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 4 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

d) 38

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 7 \\ \hline 56 \end{array}$$

e) 98

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 6 \\ \hline 48 \\ + 540 \\ \hline 588 \end{array}$$

4. Voltooi:

a) 37 ($30 + 7$)

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 6 \\ \hline 142 \\ + 180 \\ \hline 222 \end{array}$$

b) 43

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 7 \\ \hline 21 \end{array}$$

c) 69

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 6 \\ \hline 54 \end{array}$$

d) 89

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 7 \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$$

e) 79

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 8 \\ \hline 72 \\ + 560 \\ \hline 632 \end{array}$$

Vraag 6 | "Kort" Vermenigvuldiging: Deel 1

[2-syfer × 1-syfer]

1. Voltooi:

- a) 3×2 ene
= 6 ene b) 2×2 ene
= **4** ene c) 2×4 tiene
= 8 tiene d) 3×3 tiene
= **9** tiene

2. Voltooi:

Vermenigvuldig die ene-syfers eerste.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T E} \\ \text{a) } 43 \quad (4\text{T} + 3\text{E}) \\ \times \quad 2 \quad (\quad 2\text{E}) \\ \hline 86 \quad (8\text{T} + 6\text{E}) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{b) } & \text{T E} & \text{c) } & \text{T E} & \text{d) } \text{T E} \\ & 34 & & 24 & 22 \\ & \times \quad 2 & & \times \quad 2 & \times \quad 3 \\ & \hline & 68 & \hline 48 & \hline 66 & \hline \\ & & & & & \times \quad 2 \\ & & & & & \hline & & & & & 88 \end{array}$$



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3. Skryf in uitgebreide-vorm:

- a) $12 = 1\text{T} + 2\text{E}$ b) $24 = \boxed{2}\text{T} + \boxed{4}\text{E}$ c) $45 = \boxed{4}\text{T} + \boxed{5}\text{E}$ d) $72 = \boxed{7}\text{T} + \boxed{2}\text{E}$

4. Voltooi:

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| a) 3×4 ene
= 12 ene
= 1 tien 2 ene | b) 5×3 ene
= 15 ene
= 1 tien 5 ene | c) 4×6 ene
= 24 ene
= 2 tiene 4 ene | d) 8×4 ene
= 32 ene
= 3 tiene 2 ene |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|

5. Bestudeer: **Stap 1:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T E} \\ \text{1} \text{2} \text{3} \quad 4 \times 3 \text{ ene} \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 2 \quad = 1 \text{ tien} + 2 \text{ ene} \end{array}$$

Stap 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T E} \\ \text{1} \text{2} \text{3} \quad 4 \times 2\text{T} = 8\text{T} \\ \times \quad 4 \quad \text{en} \\ \hline 92 \quad 8\text{T} + 1\text{T} = 9\text{T} \end{array}$$

6. Voltooi:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T E} \\ \text{a) } 1 \text{2} \text{4} \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \text{b) } & \text{T E} & \text{c) } & \text{T E} & \text{d) } & \text{T E} \\ & 1 \text{3} \text{6} & & 1 \text{2} \text{6} & 2 \text{1} \text{6} & 2 \text{2} \text{7} \\ & \times \quad 2 & & \times \quad 3 & \times \quad 4 & \times \quad 3 \\ & \hline & 72 & \hline 78 & \hline 64 & \hline 81 & \hline \\ & & & & & \times \quad 7 \\ & & & & & \hline & & & & & 98 \end{array}$$

Vraag 7a "Kort" Vermenigvuldiging: Deel 2

[2-syfer × 1-syfer]

1. Bestudeer: a) $8 \text{ tiene} + 2 \text{ tiene} = 10 \text{ tiene}$ en $10 \text{ tiene} = 100$ [1H]
b) $8 \text{ tiene} + 4 \text{ tiene} = 12 \text{ tiene}$ en $12 \text{ tiene} = 120$ [1H + 2T]

2. Voltooi: "T" staan vir "tiene".

a) $7T + 3T = 10T$ b) $9T + 3T = \boxed{12}T$ c) $8T + 6T = \boxed{14}T$ d) $7T + 6T = \boxed{13}T$

3. Bestudeer: Stap 1:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T E} \\ \text{26} \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \text{4} \end{array} \quad 4 \times 6 \text{ ene} \\ = 24 \text{ ene} \\ = \text{2 tiene} + 4 \text{ ene}$$

Stap 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T E} \\ \text{26} \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \text{102} \end{array} \quad 4 \times 2T = 8T \\ \text{en} \\ 8T + \text{2T} = 10T \quad [100]$$

4. Voltooi:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T E} \\ \text{a) } \boxed{3}14 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 112 \end{array}$$

b) $\boxed{2}39$	c) $\boxed{2}25$	d) $\boxed{6}19$	e) $\boxed{2}37$	f) $\boxed{7}18$
$\times 3$	$\times 4$	$\times 7$	$\times 3$	$\times 9$
$\hline 117$	$\hline 100$	$\hline 133$	$\hline 111$	$\hline 162$

Stap 2: $8T + 3T = 11T$ Stap 2:
 $9T + 2T = 11T$

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Vraag 7b "Kort" Vermenigvuldiging: Deel 3

[2-syfer × 1-syfer]

1. Voltooi: "T" staan vir "tiene" en "H" vir "honderde".

a) $3 \times 4 \text{ tiene}$ = 12 tiene = 1H + 2T	b) $4 \times 6 \text{ tiene}$ = $\boxed{24}$ tiene = $\boxed{2}H + \boxed{4}T$	c) $7 \times 5 \text{ tiene}$ = 35 tiene = $\boxed{3}H + \boxed{5}T$	d) $8 \times 9 \text{ tiene}$ = 72 tiene = $\boxed{7}H + \boxed{2}T$
----------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------

2. Voltooi:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T E} \\ \text{a) } 42 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 126 \end{array}$$

b) $\boxed{5}2$	c) 63	d) 72	e) 81
$\times 2$	$\times 3$	$\times 3$	$\times 9$
$\hline 104$	$\hline 189$	$\hline 216$	$\hline 729$

3. Voltooi: "T" staan vir "tien".

- a) $15T + 3T = 18T$ b) $26T + 2T = \boxed{28}T$ c) $30T + 8T = \boxed{38}T$ d) $63T + 5T = \boxed{68}T$

4. Bestudeer: Stap 1:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T E} \\ \text{143} \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \text{8} \end{array} \quad 6 \times 3 \text{ ene} \\ = 18 \text{ ene} \\ = 1 \text{ tien} + 8 \text{ ene}$$

Stap 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T E} \\ \text{143} \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \text{258} \end{array} \quad 6 \times 4T = 24T \\ \text{en} \\ 24T + 1T = 25T [250]$$

5. Voltooi:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T E} \\ \text{a) } 2\cancel{5}4 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \text{324} \end{array}$$

b) $\cancel{1}84$	c) $\cancel{2}95$	d) $\cancel{3}58$	e) $\cancel{3}65$	f) $\cancel{5}98$
$\times 3$	$\times 4$	$\times 4$	$\times 7$	$\times 7$
\hline	\hline	\hline	\hline	\hline
252	380	232	455	686



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Vraag 8 | "Kort" Vermenigvuldiging: Deel 4

[2-syfer \times 1-syfer]

1. Voltooi: "T" staan vir "tien".

- a) $18T + 3T = 21T$ b) $27T + 5T = \boxed{32}T$ c) $39T + 5T = \boxed{44}T$ d) $72T + 8T = \boxed{80}T$

2. Voltooi:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T E} \\ \text{a) } 345 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \text{315} \end{array}$$

b) $\cancel{2}34$	c) $\cancel{3}36$	d) $\cancel{3}78$	e) $\cancel{5}36$	f) $\cancel{5}98$
$\times 6$	$\times 6$	$\times 4$	$\times 9$	$\times 7$
\hline	\hline	\hline	\hline	\hline
204	216	312	324	686

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T E} \\ \text{g) } 567 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \text{536} \end{array}$$

h) $\cancel{5}89$	i) $\cancel{4}76$	j) $\cancel{7}58$	k) $\cancel{6}78$	l) $\cancel{8}69$
$\times 6$	$\times 7$	$\times 9$	$\times 8$	$\times 9$
\hline	\hline	\hline	\hline	\hline
534	532	522	624	621

Stap 2: $8 \times 6T = 48T$ en $48T + 5T = 53T$

Vraag 9 | Woordsomme

1. Een liter sap kos R8.
- Die prys van 2 liter sap = $2 \times R8 = R16$.
 - Die prys van 5 liter sap = $5 \times R8 = R40$.
 - Die prys van 12 liter sap = $12 \times R8 = R96$.
2. Een sakkie tamaties kos R26.
- Die prys van 2 sakkies tamaties = $2 \times R26 = R52$.
 - Die prys van 4 sakkies tamaties = $4 \times R26 = R104$.
 - Die prys van 9 sakkies tamaties = $9 \times R26 = R234$.



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3. Die volgende items is by die tweedehandse speelgoedwinkel te koop.



- Hoeveel sal 4 boeke kos? $4 \times R15 = R60$
- Hoeveel sal 13 verfborsels kos? $13 \times R8 = R104$
- Hoeveel sal 8 teddiebere kos? $8 \times R28 = R224$
- Hoeveel kleingeld sal ek ontvang as ek vir 5 verfborsels met R50 betaal?
 $R50 - (5 \times R8) = R50 - R40 = R10$
- Hoeveel sal 3 sokkerballe en 2 boeke altesaam kos?
 $(3 \times R35) + (2 \times R15) = R105 + R30 = R135$

4. Nkosi is vir sewe dae met vakansie. Hy doen 45 "push-ups" elke dag.

Hoeveel "push-ups" doen hy altesaam? $45 \times 7 = 315$ "push-ups"

5. 'n Fabriek maak 78 speelgoed in een dag. Hoeveel speelgoed maak dit in:

- 2 dae? $2 \times 78 = 156$ speelgoed
- 7 dae? $7 \times 78 = 546$ speelgoed